

2018 Fare Change Proposal

Metra Board of Directors September 13, 2017 Presented by Lynnette H. Ciavarella Senior Division Director, Strategic Capital Planning

Metra Fare Principles (April 19, 2017)

- Consider regular fare adjustments that ensure a balanced budget, sustain service, keep pace with inflation, and avoid significant, infrequent fare increases.
- Allow no diversion of capital-eligible funds to the operating budget.
- Acknowledge the total value of providing services to the region's economy while recognizing that fares must cover a percentage of operating costs, as set by the RTA, and support Metra's capital program.
- Understand the short and long term impacts of fare changes on ridership and revenue as well as the time and resources needed to implement them.
- Improve fare collection by simplifying the overall process and transportation costs.
- Offer a fare structure and policies that are easy to use and understand by offering fare structure and products that are regionally equitable and appeal to current and prospective customers.
- Evaluate impacts of cooperative opportunities on fare structure, products, pricing and policies of our local transit partners and evaluate national peer programs that have stimulated ridership.



Proposed Fare Actions

- One-Way Tickets
 - Increase the base fare
 - Option 1: \$0.50
 - Option 2: \$0.25
- 10-Ride Tickets
 - Change discount to 5%
 - 10 rides for price of 9.5 One-Ways
- Monthly Ticket
 - Change discount
 - Priced at 29.0 one-way fares
- Weekend Tickets
 - Extend validity of Weekend Pass to include Friday evening
 - Increase price to \$10



Proposed Fare Actions (continued)

- Reduced fares
 - For seniors, individuals with disabilities, Medicare cardholders
 - Available on One-Way and 10-Ride tickets
 - For students (grade high school)
 - Available on One-Way and 10-Ride tickets
 - All reduced fare Monthly Passes eliminated
- No changes for any other ticket types or in any ticket policies are proposed.



2018 Fare Proposal – Option 1: \$0.50

The following fare changes are proposed in 2018:

- Increase adult One-Way fares \$0.50 in all zones (4.7% to 13.3%)
- Increase adult 10-Ride fare multiplier to 9.5 One-Way fares (\$6.75 to \$10.25; 10.6% to 20.0%)
- Increase adult Monthly fare multiplier to 29.0 One-Way fares (\$16.25 to \$19.75; 6.4% to 15.2%)
- Increase reduced One-Way fares \$0.25 in all zones (4.8% to 14.3%)
- Increase reduced 10-Ride fare multiplier to 9.5 reduced One-Way fares (\$3.25 to \$5.00; 10.6% to 20.6%)
- Reduced Monthly Ticket eliminated
- Increase Weekend Pass to \$10.00 (\$2.00; 25.0%)



Proposed One-Way Fares – Option 1: \$0.50

	Current	Proposed	Percentage	Change per
Fare Zone	Fare	Fare	Change	Ride
A	\$3.75	\$4.25	13.3%	\$0.50
В	\$4.00	\$4.50	12.5%	\$0.50
С	\$5.25	\$5.75	9.5%	\$0.50
D	\$6.00	\$6.50	8.3%	\$0.50
E	\$6.50	\$7.00	7.7%	\$0.50
F	\$7.00	\$7.50	7.1%	\$0.50
G	\$7.50	\$8.00	6.7%	\$0.50
н	\$8.00	\$8.50	6.3%	\$0.50
1	\$8.75	\$9.25	5.7%	\$0.50
J	\$9.25	\$9.75	5.4%	\$0.50
K	\$9.75	\$10.25	5.1%	\$0.50
L	\$10.25	\$10.75	4.9%	\$0.50
М	\$10.75	\$11.25	4.7%	\$0.50

Customers who buy One-Way Tickets will pay 50 cents more per ticket. If these customers take the train 30 times a year, they will pay an additional \$15.00 annually to ride Metra.



Proposed Ten-Ride Fares – Option 1: \$0.50

	Current	Proposed	Percentage	Change per	Change per
Fare Zone	Fare	Fare	Change	Ticket	Ride
A	\$33.75	\$40.50	20.0%	\$6.75	\$0.68
В	\$36.00	\$42.75	18.8%	\$6.75	\$0.68
C	\$47.25	\$54.75	15.9%	\$7.50	\$0.75
D	\$54.00	\$61.75	14.4%	\$7.75	\$0.78
E	\$58.50	\$66.50	13.7%	\$8.00	\$0.80
F	\$63.00	\$71.25	13.1%	\$8.25	\$0.83
G	\$67.50	\$76.00	12.6%	\$8.50	\$0.85
н	\$72.00	\$80.75	12.2%	\$8.75	\$0.88
1	\$78.75	\$88.00	11.7%	\$9.25	\$0.93
J	\$83.25	\$92.75	11.4%	\$9.50	\$0.95
K	\$87.75	\$97.50	11.1%	\$9.75	\$0.98
L	\$92.25	\$102.25	10.8%	\$10.00	\$1.00
М	\$96.75	\$107.00	10.6%	\$10.25	\$1.03

Customers who buy 10-Ride Tickets will pay \$6.75 to \$10.25 more per ticket or \$0.68 to \$1.03 more per trip.



Proposed Monthly Fares – Option 1: \$0.50

Fare Zone	Current Fare	Proposed Fare	Percentage Change	Change per Ticket	Change per Ride
А	\$107.00	\$123.25	15.2%	\$16.25	\$0.38
В	\$114.00	\$130.50	14.5%	\$16.50	\$0.38
С	\$149.75	\$166.75	11.4%	\$17.00	\$0.40
D	\$171.00	\$188.50	10.2%	\$17.50	\$0.41
E	\$185.25	\$203.00	9.6%	\$17.75	\$0.41
F	\$199.50	\$217.50	9.0%	\$18.00	\$0.42
G	\$213.75	\$232.00	8.5%	\$18.25	\$0.42
н	\$228.00	\$246.50	8.1%	\$18.50	\$0.43
1	\$249.50	\$268.25	7.5%	\$18.75	\$0.44
J	\$263.75	\$282.75	7.2%	\$19.00	\$0.44
К	\$278.00	\$297.25	6.9%	\$19.25	\$0.45
L	\$292.25	\$311.75	6.7%	\$19.50	\$0.45
М	\$306.50	\$326.25	6.4%	\$19.75	\$0.46

Customers who buy Monthly Passes will pay \$16.25 to \$19.75 more per month, about 38 to 46 cents more per trip and \$195 to \$237 more annually to ride Metra.



2018 Fare Proposal – Option 2: \$0.25

The following fare changes are proposed in 2018:

- Increase adult One-Way fares \$0.25 in all zones (2.3% to 6.7%)
- Increase adult 10-Ride fare multiplier to 9.5 One-Way fares (\$4.25 to \$7.75; 8.0% to 12.6%)
- Increase adult Monthly fare multiplier to 29.0 One-Way fares (\$9.00 to \$12.50; 4.1% to 8.4%)
- Increase reduced One-Way fares \$0.00 to \$0.25 (0.0% to 14.3%)
- Increase reduced 10-Ride fare multiplier to 9.5 reduced One-Way fares (\$1.00 to \$5.00; 5.6% to 20.6%)
- Reduced Monthly Ticket eliminated
- Increase Weekend Pass to \$10.00 (\$2.00; 25.0%)



Proposed One-Way Fares – Option 2: \$0.25

	Current	Proposed	Percentage	Change per
Fare Zone	Fare	Fare	Change	Ride
A	\$3.75	\$4.00	6.7%	\$0.25
В	\$4.00	\$4.25	6.3%	\$0.25
С	\$5.25	\$5.50	4.8%	\$0.25
D	\$6.00	\$6.25	4.2%	\$0.25
E	\$6.50	\$6.75	3.8%	\$0.25
F	\$7.00	\$7.25	3.6%	\$0.25
G	\$7.50	\$7.75	3.3%	\$0.25
н	\$8.00	\$8.25	3.1%	\$0.25
1	\$8.75	\$9.00	2.9%	\$0.25
J	\$9.25	\$9.50	2.7%	\$0.25
К	\$9.75	\$10.00	2.6%	\$0.25
L	\$10.25	\$10.50	2.4%	\$0.25
М	\$10.75	\$11.00	2.3%	\$0.25

Customers who buy One-Way Tickets will pay 25 cents more per ticket. If these customers take the train 30 times a year, they will pay an additional \$7.50 annually to ride Metra.



Proposed Ten-Ride Fares – Option 2: \$0.25

Fare Zone	Current Fare	Proposed Fare	Percentage Change	Change per Ticket	Change per Ride
A	\$33.75	\$38.00	12.6%	\$4.25	\$0.43
В	\$36.00	\$40.50	12.5%	\$4.50	\$0.45
С	\$47.25	\$52.25	10.6%	\$5.00	\$0.50
D	\$54.00	\$59.50	10.2%	\$5.50	\$0.55
E	\$58.50	\$64.25	9.8%	\$5.75	\$0.58
F	\$63.00	\$69.00	9.5%	\$6.00	\$0.60
G	\$67.50	\$73.75	9.3%	\$6.25	\$0.63
н	\$72.00	\$78.50	9.0%	\$6.50	\$0.65
1	\$78.75	\$85.50	8.6%	\$6.75	\$0.68
J	\$83.25	\$90.25	8.4%	\$7.00	\$0.70
K	\$87.75	\$95.00	8.3%	\$7.25	\$0.73
L	\$92.25	\$99.75	8.1%	\$7.50	\$0.75
М	\$96.75	\$104.50	8.0%	\$7.75	\$0.78

Customers who buy 10-Ride Tickets will pay \$4.25 to \$7.75 more per ticket or \$0.43 to \$0.78 more per trip.



Proposed Monthly Fares – Option 2: \$0.25

Fare Zone	Current Fare	Proposed Fare	Percentage Change	Change per Ticket	Change per Ride
A	\$107.00	\$116.00	8.4%	\$9.00	\$0.21
В	\$114.00	\$123.25	8.1%	\$9.25	\$0.22
C	\$149.75	\$159.50	6.5%	\$9.75	\$0.23
D	\$171.00	\$181.25	6.0%	\$10.25	\$0.24
E	\$185.25	\$195.75	5.7%	\$10.50	\$0.24
F	\$199.50	\$210.25	5.4%	\$10.75	\$0.25
G	\$213.75	\$224.75	5.1%	\$11.00	\$0.26
н	\$228.00	\$239.25	4.9%	\$11.25	\$0.26
1	\$249.50	\$261.00	4.6%	\$11.50	\$0.27
J	\$263.75	\$275.50	4.5%	\$11.75	\$0.27
К	\$278.00	\$290.00	4.3%	\$12.00	\$0.28
L	\$292.25	\$304.50	4.2%	\$12.25	\$0.28
М	\$306.50	\$319.00	4.1%	\$12.50	\$0.29

Customers who buy Monthly Passes will pay \$9.00 to \$12.50 more per month, about 21 to 29 cents more per trip and \$108 to \$150 more annually to ride Metra.



Peer One-Way Fares in Selected Zones

	Zone Pair - Distance			
	A-C	A-E	A-G	A-I
Peer Railroads	10-15 miles	20-25 miles	30-35 miles	40-45 miles
LIRR	\$10.25	\$12.69	\$14.50	\$17.80
MNR	\$9.91	\$12.25	\$14.00	\$16.75
NJT	\$6.62	\$9.71	\$13.88	\$15.63
SEPTA	\$5.73	\$6.41	\$7.38	
MBTA	\$7.07	\$9.28	\$10.44	\$11.50
Proposed Metra Option 1: \$0.50	\$5.75	\$7.00	\$8.00	\$9.25
Proposed Metra Option 2: \$0.25	\$5.50	\$6.75	\$7.75	\$9.00



Peer Monthly Fares in Selected Zones

	Zone Pair - Distance			
	A-C	A-E	A-G	A-I
Peer Railroads	10-15 miles	20-25 miles	30-35 miles	40-45 miles
LIRR	\$226	\$278	\$318	\$375
MNR	\$220	\$268	\$311	\$369
NJT	\$187	\$287	\$393	\$448
SEPTA	\$163	\$190	\$204	
MBTA	\$229	\$293	\$334	\$363
Proposed Metra Option 1: \$0.50	\$166.75	\$203.00	\$232.00	\$268.25
Proposed Metra Option 2: \$0.25	\$159.50	\$195.75	\$224.75	\$261.00



FTA Title VI Requirements

Under FTA Title VI guidelines, transit agencies must:

- Establish disparate impact and disproportionate burden policies to establish thresholds used for equity analyses of proposed fare (and major service) changes (completed Sept. 2013);
- Evaluate the impacts of any proposed fare change to determine whether or not the proposed change would create a discriminatory effect on riders based on race, color, national origin, or poverty status;
- Demonstrate their respective governing body's consideration, awareness, and approval of any required equity analyses.



Operating Discussion

- Cost Actions
 - Efficiencies
 - Service Actions
 - Advertising/Marketing
 - Personnel Reductions/Freeze
 - Other
- Revenue Actions
 - Option 1: \$0.50 or Option 2: \$0.25
 - Discounts 10-Ride & Monthly
 - Weekend ticket
 - Reduced fare
- Metra Farebox Revenues for Capital
 - Approximately \$25M to \$35M



